



# Delaware Weekly Influenza Surveillance Report

Week 08 (February 21-27, 2010)

Delaware Division of Public Health

## National Synopsis-2009-2010:

**NOTE:** National data is updated Friday of each week. Please visit <http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/> for the most current information.

## Delaware Influenza Surveillance-2009-2010:

† Influenza positive and confirmed cases reported during week 08, week ending February 27, 2010

|  | Week 07 | Week 08 | Cumulative as of week 40 |
|--|---------|---------|--------------------------|
| <b>*Specimens positive for influenza</b> |         |         |                          |
| <b>Flu type A</b>                        | 0       | 0       | 2,240                    |
| · A (H1N1)                               | 0       | 0       | 0                        |
| · A (H3N2)                               | 0       | 0       | 0                        |
| · A (Unsubtyped)                         | 0       | 0       | 258                      |
| · A (not swine-like)                     | 0       | 0       | 3                        |
| · A (Novel H1N1)                         | 0       | 0       | 1,975                    |
| · B & Novel H1N1 (co-infections)         | 0       | 0       | 2                        |
| ❖ <b>Flu type B</b>                      | 0       | 0       | 2                        |

### §§ Total Laboratory Confirmed Cases Stratified by County and Age Group

#### Counties:

|                                 |   |   |     |
|---------------------------------|---|---|-----|
| <b>New Castle</b>               |   |   |     |
|                                 | 0 | 0 | 988 |
| · A (H1N1)                      | 0 | 0 | 0   |
| · A (H3N2)                      | 0 | 0 | 0   |
| · A (Unsubtyped)                | 0 | 0 | 175 |
| · A (not swine-like)            | 0 | 0 | 0   |
| · A (Novel H1N1)                | 0 | 0 | 811 |
| · B & Novel H1N1 (co infection) | 0 | 0 | 1   |
| ❖ <b>Flu Type B</b>             | 0 | 0 | 1   |
| <b>Kent</b>                     |   |   |     |
|                                 | 0 | 0 | 829 |
| · A (H1N1)                      | 0 | 0 | 0   |
| · A (H3N2)                      | 0 | 0 | 0   |
| · A (Unsubtyped)                | 0 | 0 | 70  |
| · A (not swine-like)            | 0 | 0 | 2   |
| · A (Novel H1N1)                | 0 | 0 | 756 |
| · B & Novel H1N1 (co infection) | 0 | 0 | 1   |
| ❖ <b>Flu Type B</b>             | 0 | 0 | 0   |
| <b>Sussex</b>                   |   |   |     |
|                                 | 0 | 0 | 423 |
| · A (H1N1)                      | 0 | 0 | 0   |
| · A (H3N2)                      | 0 | 0 | 0   |
| · A (Unsubtyped)                | 0 | 0 | 13  |
| · A (not swine-like)            | 0 | 0 | 1   |

|                                 |   |   |     |
|---------------------------------|---|---|-----|
| · A (Novel H1N1)                | 0 | 0 | 408 |
| · B & Novel H1N1 (co infection) | 0 | 0 | 0   |
| ❖ Flu Type B                    | 0 | 0 | 1   |

New Castle

Age Range:

|             |   |   |     |
|-------------|---|---|-----|
| ▪ 0-4 yrs   | 0 | 0 | 156 |
| ▪ 5-24 yrs  | 0 | 0 | 543 |
| ▪ 25-49 yrs | 0 | 0 | 214 |
| ▪ 50-64 yrs | 0 | 0 | 66  |
| ▪ 65+ yrs   | 0 | 0 | 9   |

Kent

Age Range

|             |   |   |     |
|-------------|---|---|-----|
| ▪ 0-4 yrs   | 0 | 0 | 168 |
| ▪ 5-24 yrs  | 0 | 0 | 535 |
| ▪ 25-49 yrs | 0 | 0 | 93  |
| ▪ 50-64 yrs | 0 | 0 | 28  |
| ▪ 65+ yrs   | 0 | 0 | 5   |

Sussex

Age Range

|             |   |   |     |
|-------------|---|---|-----|
| ▪ 0-4 yrs   | 0 | 0 | 84  |
| ▪ 5-24 yrs  | 0 | 0 | 269 |
| ▪ 25-49 yrs | 0 | 0 | 54  |
| ▪ 50-64 yrs | 0 | 0 | 13  |
| ▪ 65+ yrs   | 0 | 0 | 3   |

**Total in Delaware      Week 07      Week 08      Cumulative as of wk. 40**

Age Range

|             |   |   |       |
|-------------|---|---|-------|
| ▪ 0-4 yrs   | 0 | 0 | 408   |
| ▪ 5-24 yrs  | 0 | 0 | 1,347 |
| ▪ 25-49 yrs | 0 | 0 | 361   |
| ▪ 50-64 yrs | 0 | 0 | 107   |
| ▪ 65+ yrs   | 0 | 0 | 17    |

**Hospitalization (s) Stratified by County and Age Group**

New Castle      0      0      48

Age Range:

|             |   |   |    |
|-------------|---|---|----|
| ▪ 0-4 yrs   | 0 | 0 | 3  |
| ▪ 5-18 yrs  | 0 | 0 | 2  |
| ▪ 19-24 yrs | 0 | 0 | 5  |
| ▪ 25-49 yrs | 0 | 0 | 20 |
| ▪ 50-64 yrs | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| ▪ 65+ yrs   | 0 | 0 | 3  |

Kent

0      0      12

Age Range

|             |   |   |   |
|-------------|---|---|---|
| ▪ 0-4 yrs   | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| ▪ 5-18 yrs  | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| ▪ 19-24 yrs | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| ▪ 25-49 yrs | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| ▪ 50-64 yrs | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| ▪ 65+ yrs   | 0 | 0 | 0 |

|                          |                |                |                                |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Sussex                   | 0              | 0              | 15                             |
| <u>Age Range</u>         |                |                |                                |
| ▪ 0-4 yrs                | 0              | 0              | 2                              |
| ▪ 5-18 yrs               | 0              | 0              | 1                              |
| ▪ 19-24 yrs              | 0              | 0              | 0                              |
| ▪ 25-49 yrs              | 0              | 0              | 5                              |
| ▪ 50-64 yrs              | 0              | 0              | 5                              |
| ▪ 65+ yrs                | 0              | 0              | 2                              |
| <b>Total in Delaware</b> | <b>Week 07</b> | <b>Week 08</b> | <b>Cumulative as of week40</b> |
| <u>Age Range</u>         |                |                |                                |
| ▪ 0-4 yrs                | 0              | 0              | 7                              |
| ▪ 5-18 yrs               | 0              | 0              | 9                              |
| ▪ 19-24 yrs              | 0              | 0              | 6                              |
| ▪ 25-49 yrs              | 0              | 0              | 27                             |
| ▪ 50-64 yrs              | 0              | 0              | 21                             |
| ▪ 65+ yrs                | 0              | 0              | 5                              |
| Deaths                   | 0              | 0              | 6                              |

| Annual Seasonal Flu Case Totals |       |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| 2004                            | 995   |
| 2005                            | 541   |
| 2006                            | 508   |
| 2007                            | 1401  |
| 2008                            | 738   |
| 2009                            | 1,559 |

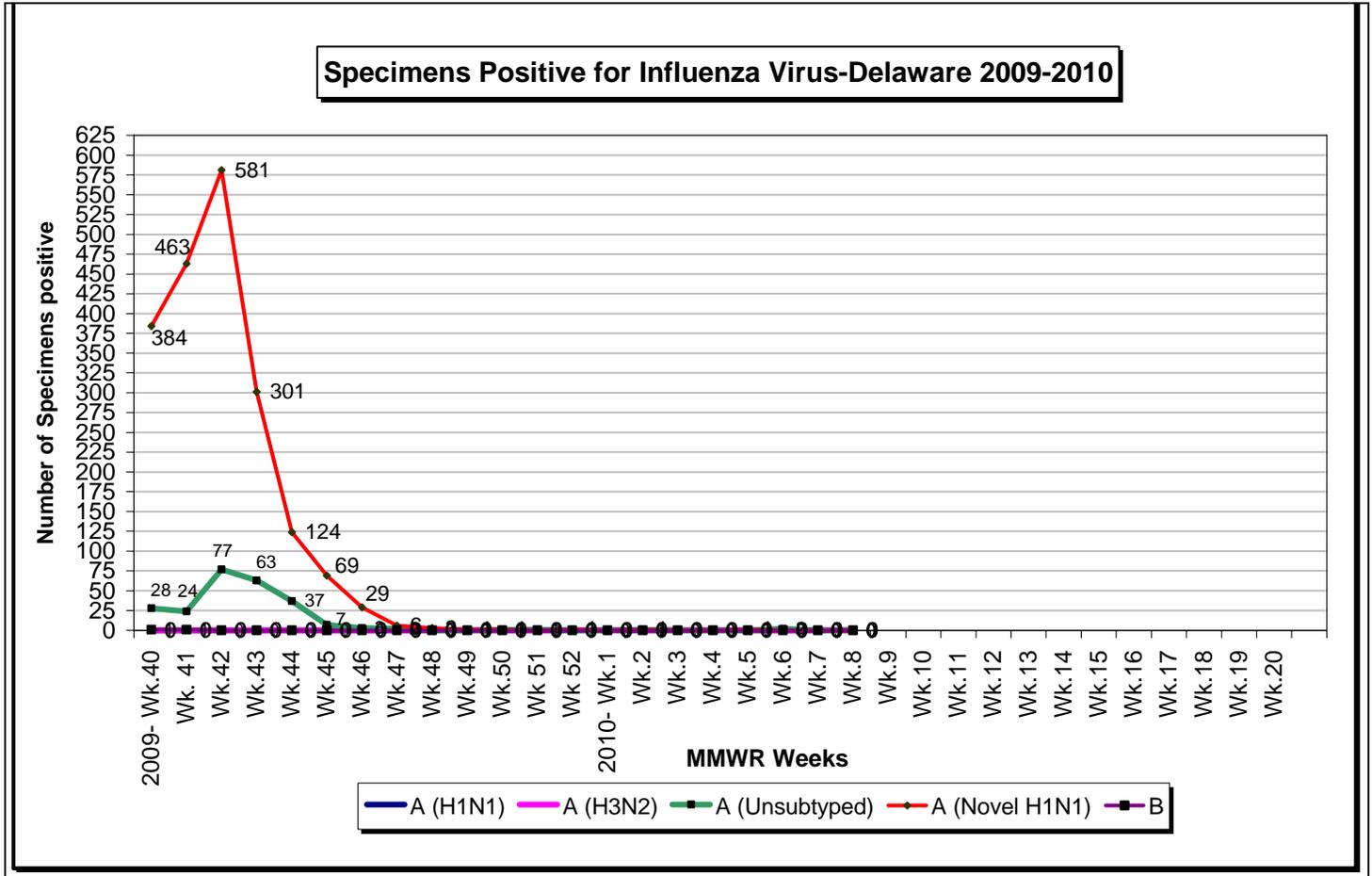
\* Based on patients with positive nucleic acid and viral culture test results reported to the Division of Public Health.

† Reports are by date of specimen collection, not the date the results are obtained. As a result, prior weeks may be adjusted to reflect additional cases.

§§ Confirmed Influenza cases from all reporting source (including State Lab)

**NOTE:** The data provided may not be a true reflection of the total number of people who have been infected with influenza virus (including H1N1) in Delaware primarily due to that fact that:

- Many people ill with influenza-like symptoms do not seek medical care
- Many who do seek medical care are not tested for influenza



\*\* All data is preliminary and is subject to change as more reports are received.

**Level of Activity:**

**SPORADIC**

Small numbers or isolated cases of laboratory confirmed influenza cases or a single laboratory confirmed influenza outbreak has been reported, but there is no increase in influenza-like illness (ILI).

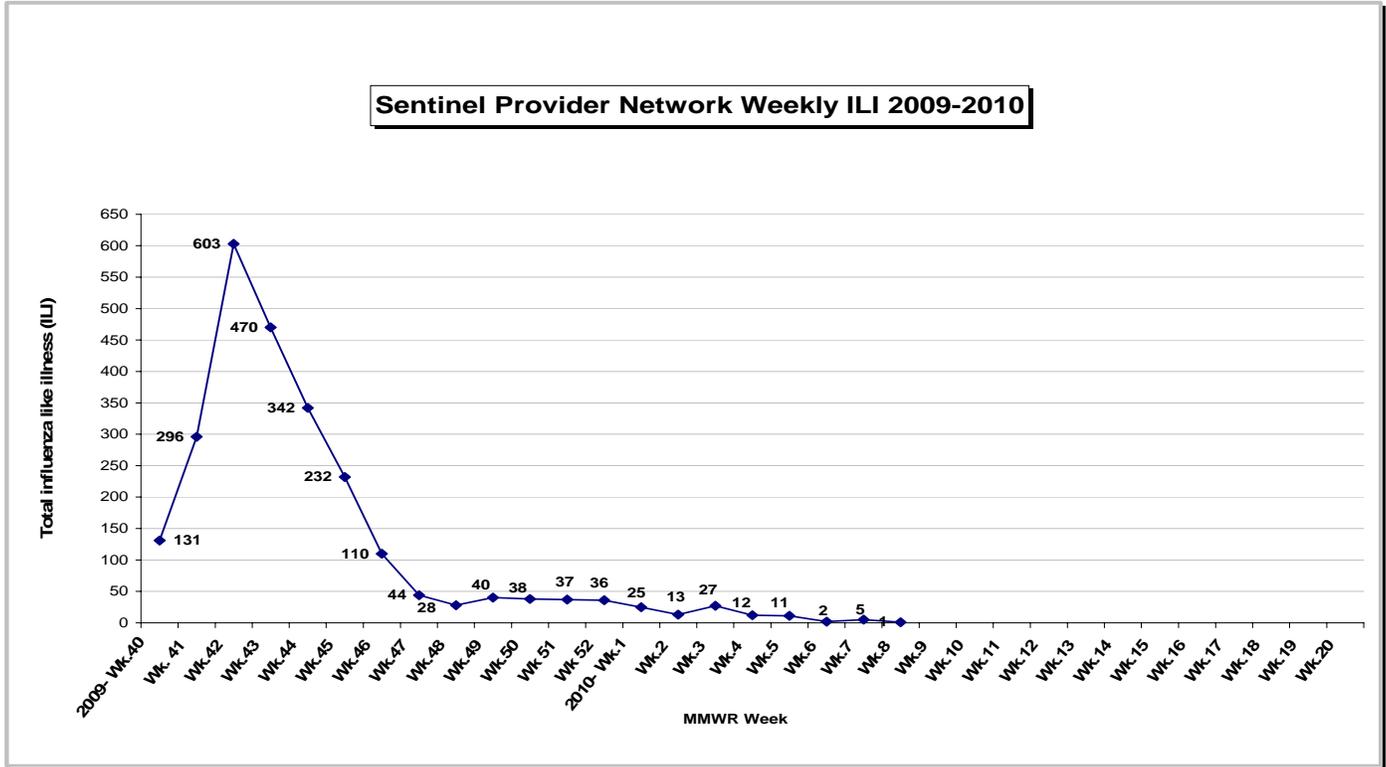
Influenza-like illness (ILI) is defined as patients presenting with fever over 100° F, cough and/or sore throat in the absence of a known cause other than influenza.

- **No Activity:** No laboratory-confirmed cases of influenza and no reported increase in the number of ILI.
- **Sporadic:** Small numbers or isolated cases of laboratory confirmed influenza cases or a single laboratory confirmed influenza outbreak has been reported, but there is no increase in ILI.
- **Local:** Outbreaks of influenza or increases in ILI and recent laboratory-confirmed influenza cases in a single region of the state.
- **Regional:** Outbreaks of influenza or increases in ILI and recent laboratory confirmed influenza in at least 2 but less than half the regions of the state. (This level of activity does not apply for small states with 4 or fewer regions.)
- **Widespread:** Outbreaks of influenza or increases in ILI and recent laboratory-confirmed influenza cases in at least half the regions of the state.

**Sentinel Provider Surveillance Network:**

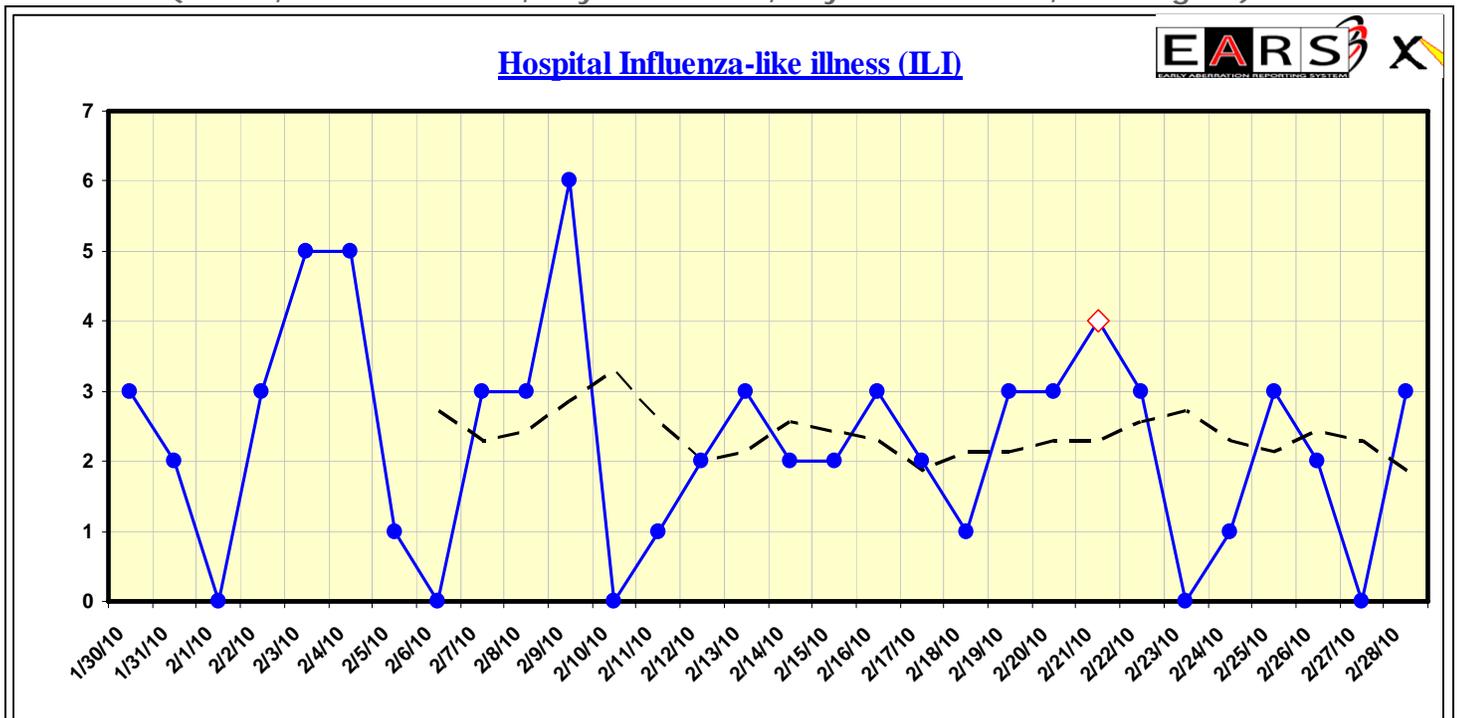
An influenza sentinel provider conducts surveillance for influenza-like illness (ILI) in collaboration with the state health department and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Data reported by sentinel providers, in combination with other influenza surveillance data, provide a national and statewide picture of influenza virus and ILI activity in the U.S.

**Influenza-like illness reported from Sentinel Providers-Delaware 2009-2010**  
18 of 20 Sentinels reporting

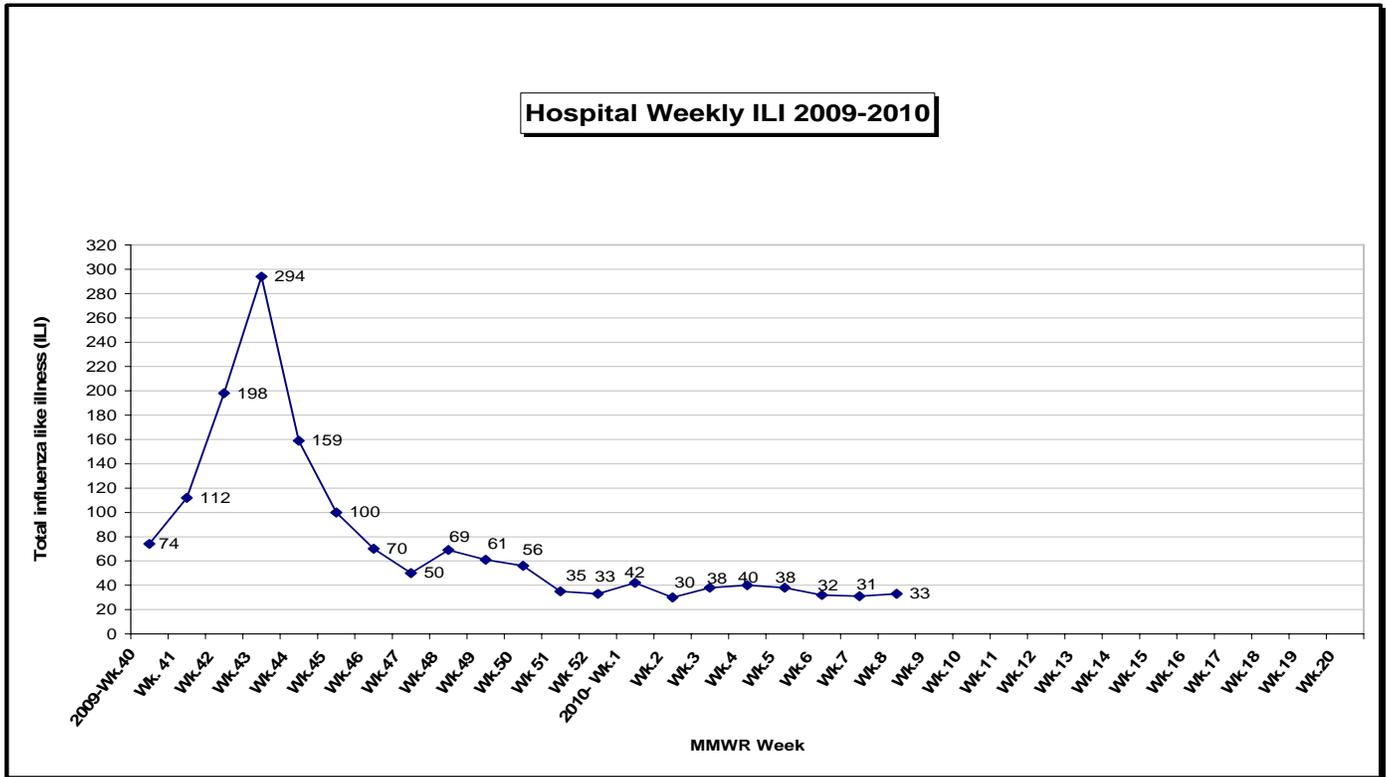


**Hospital Electronic Surveillance Data-Delaware 2009-2010**  
5 of 5 Hospitals

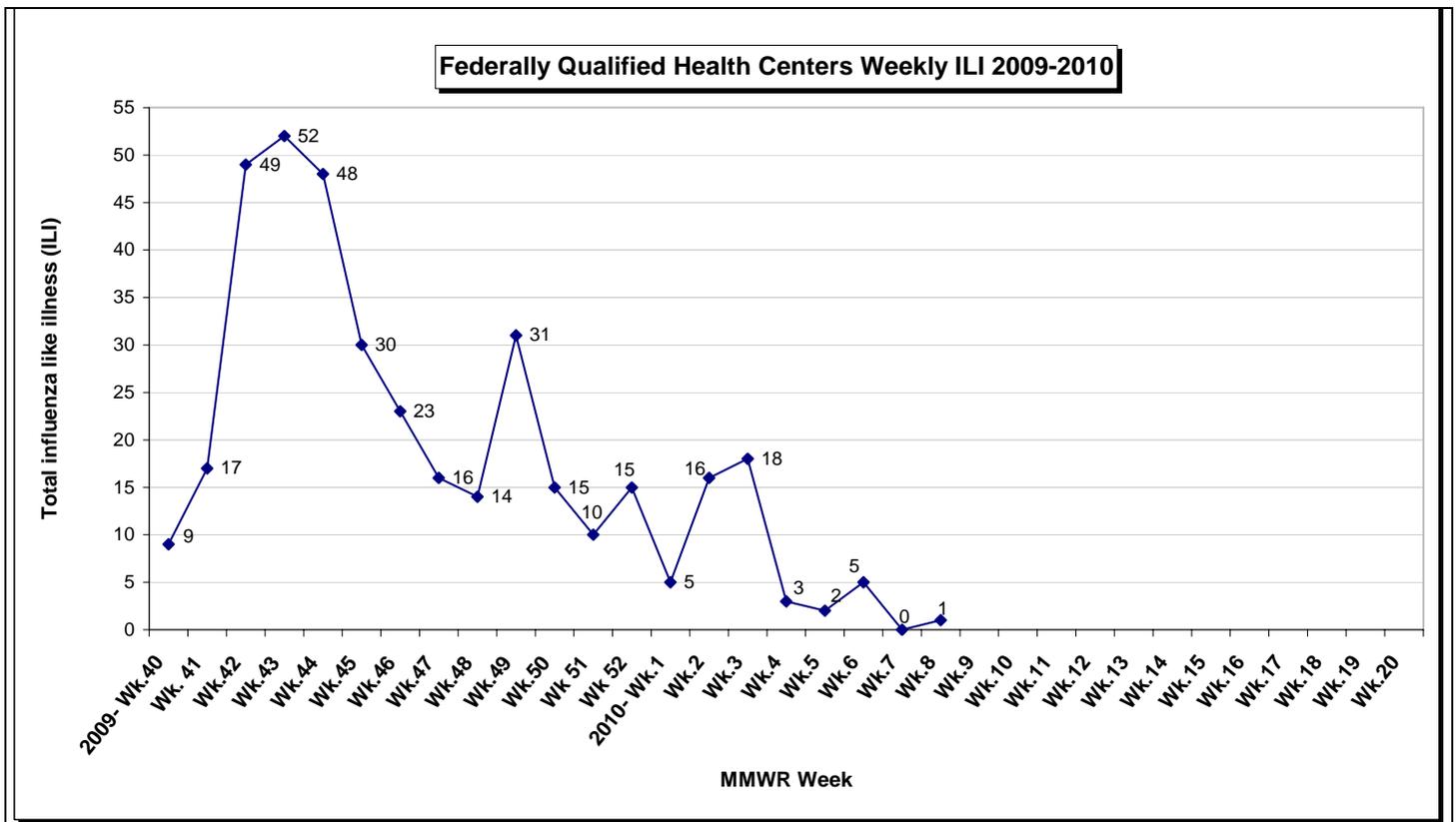
(Beebe, Christiana Care, Bayhealth Kent, Bayhealth Milford, Wilmington)



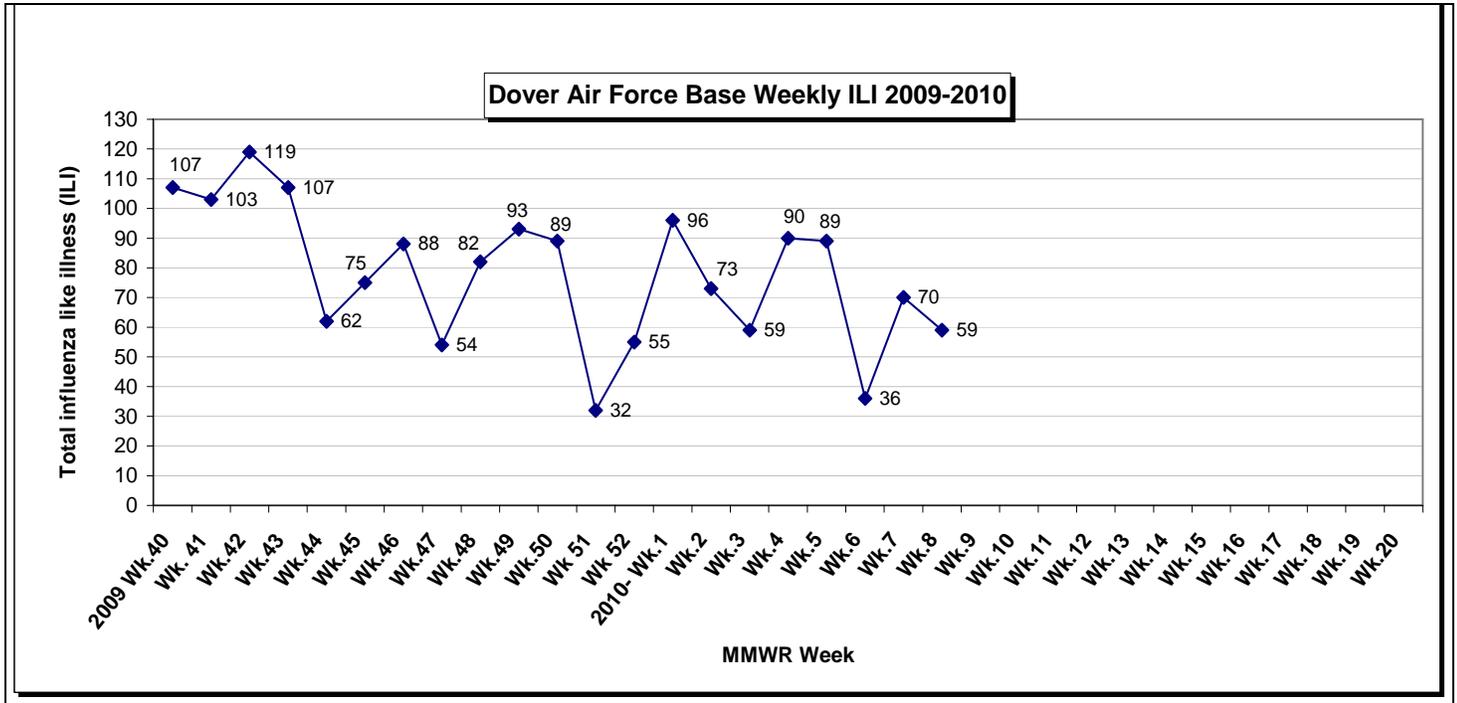
Hospital Paper Surveillance Data-Delaware 2009-2010  
 3 of 3 hospitals reporting  
 (A.I. DuPont, Nanticoke, St. Francis)



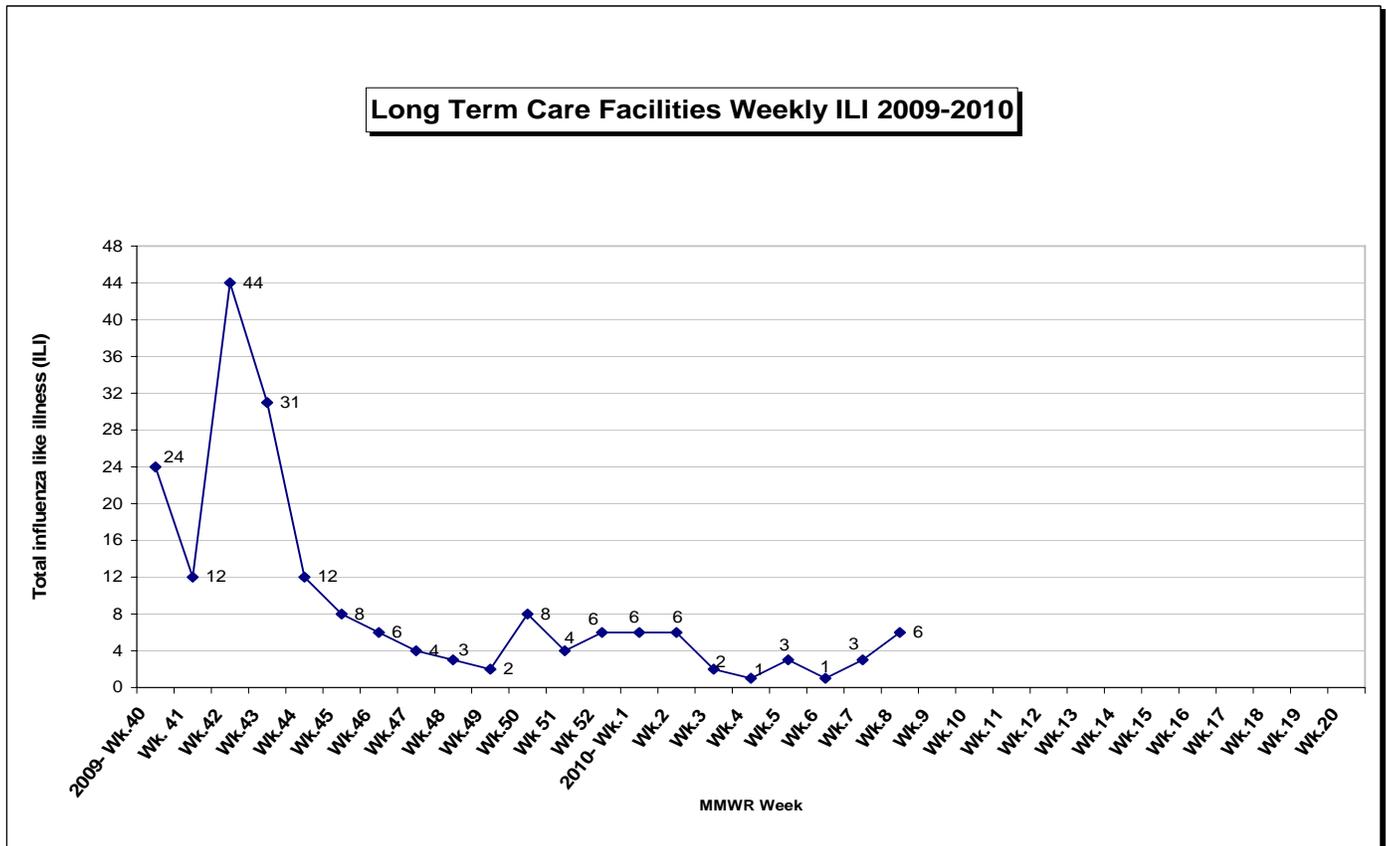
Influenza-like illness reported from Federally Qualified Health Centers (FOHC)-Delaware  
 2009-2010  
 2 of 2 reporting  
 (Henrietta Johnson Medical Center, LaRed Health Center)



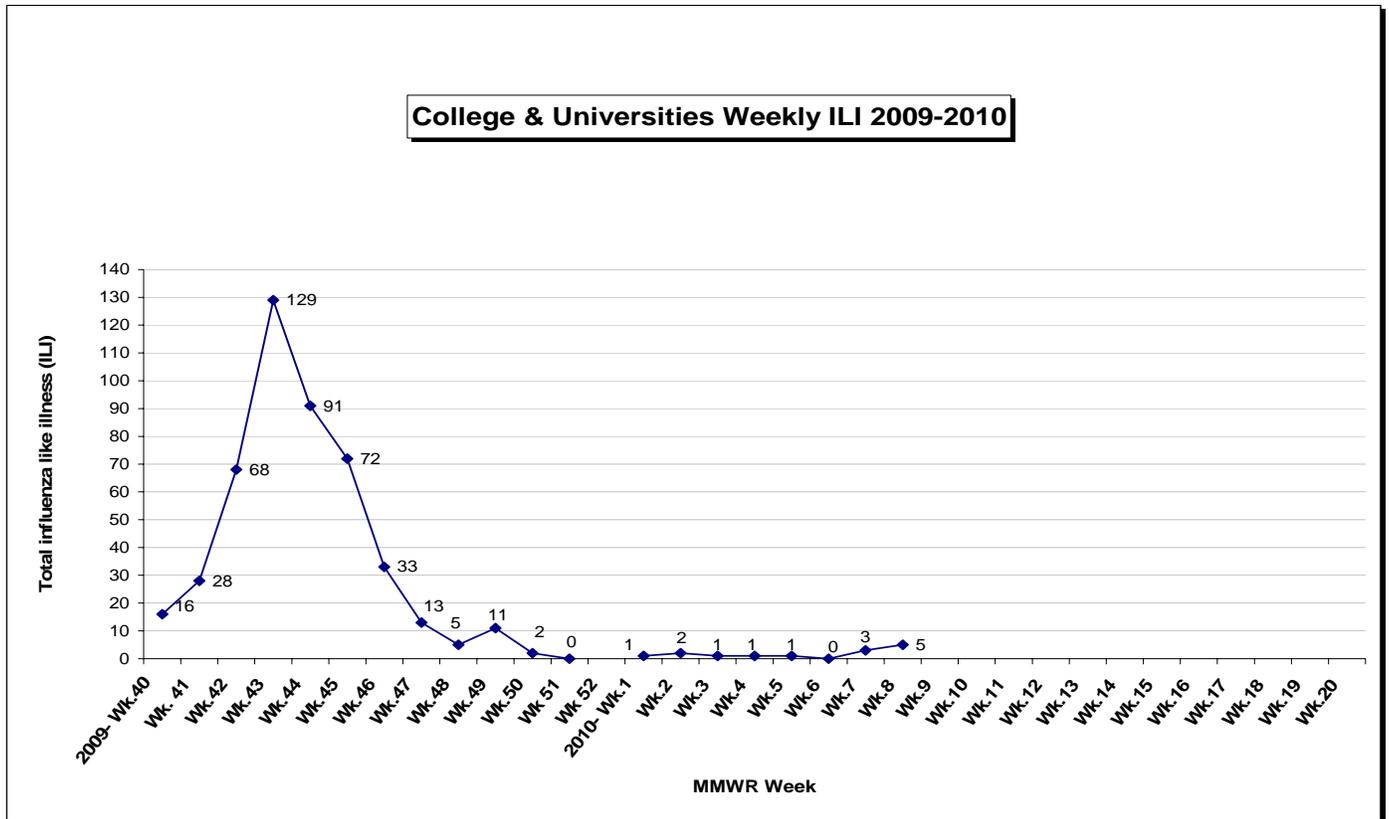
Influenza-like illness reported from Dover Air Force Base (DAFB)-Delaware 2009-2010  
Active Duty & Dependents



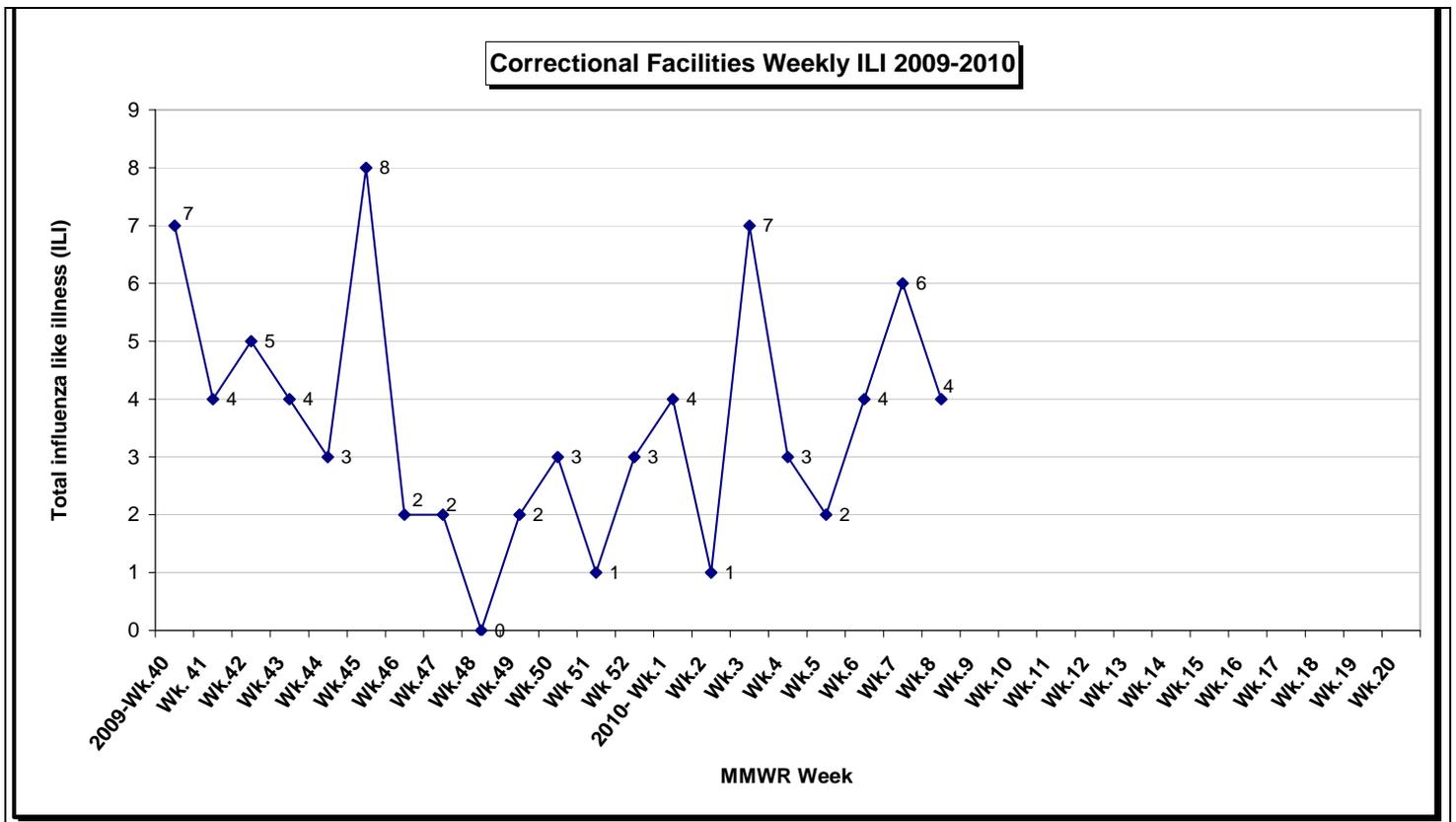
Influenza-like illness reported from Long-Term Care Facilities (LTC)-Delaware 2009-2010  
27 of 28 facilities reporting



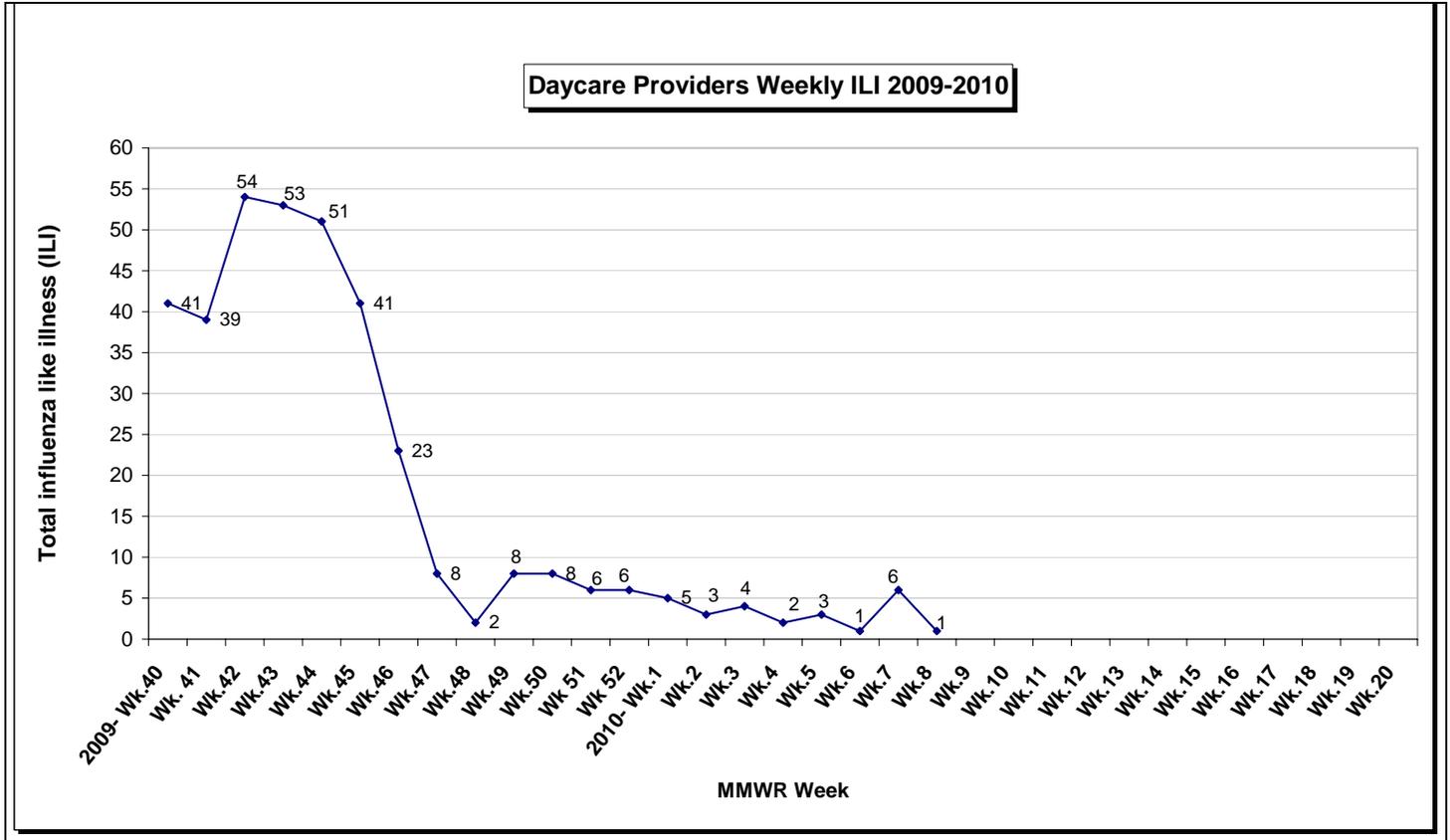
Influenza-like illness reported from Colleges/Universities-Delaware 2009-2010  
 2 of 3 reporting  
 (Delaware State, University of DE)



Influenza-like illness reported from DE Correctional Facilities-Delaware 2009-2010  
 4 of 4 facilities reporting  
 (Baylor, Howard Young, James T Vaughn, Sussex Correctional)



Influenza-like illness reported from Daycare Providers-Delaware 2009-2010  
11 of 12 providers reporting



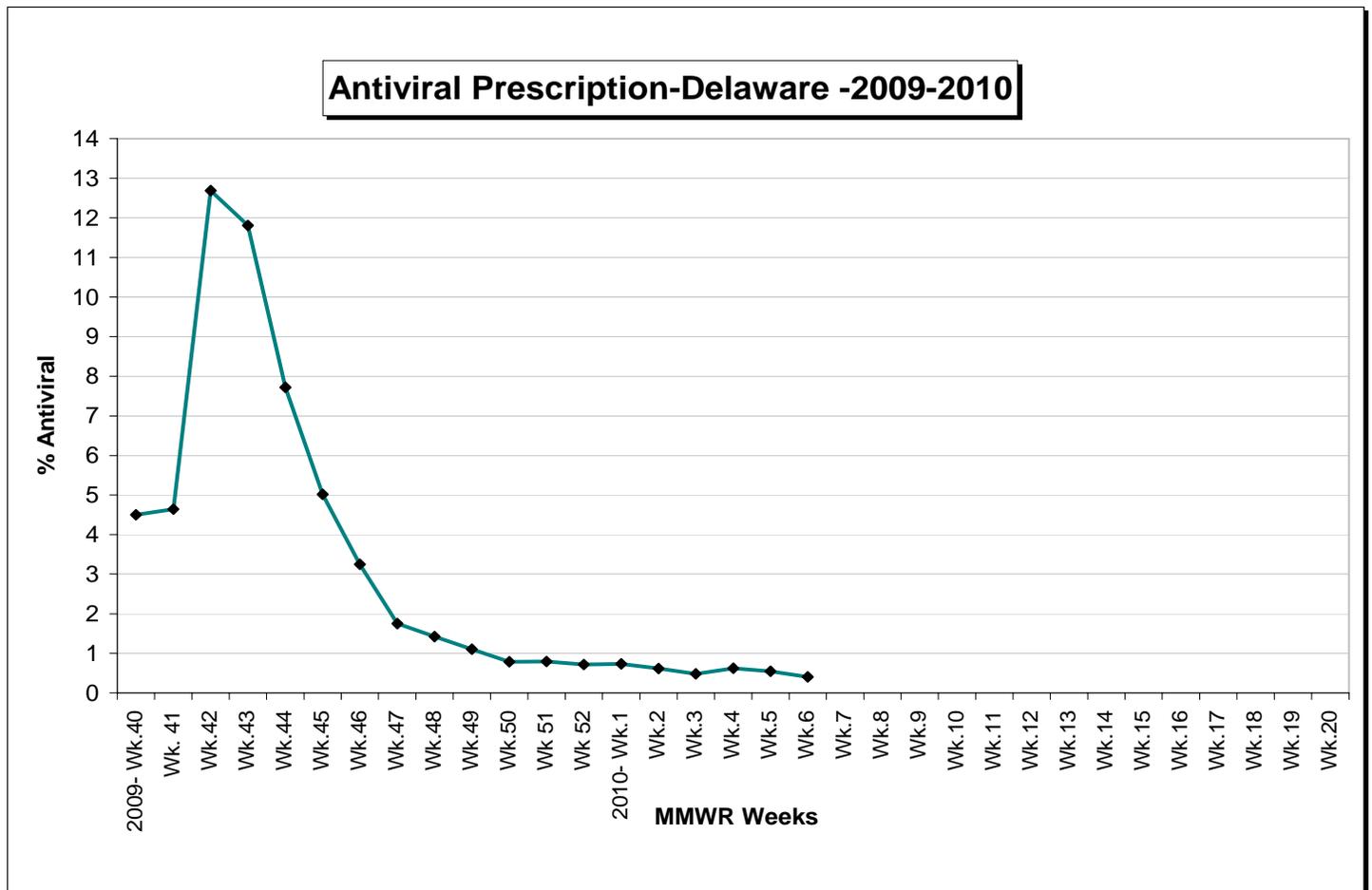
Antiviral & Over-the-Counter (OTC) Medications-Delaware:

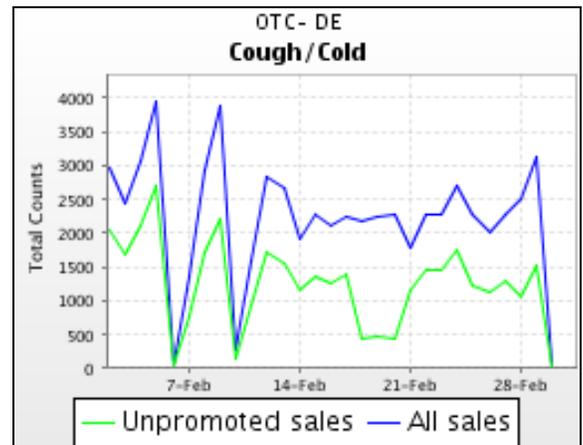
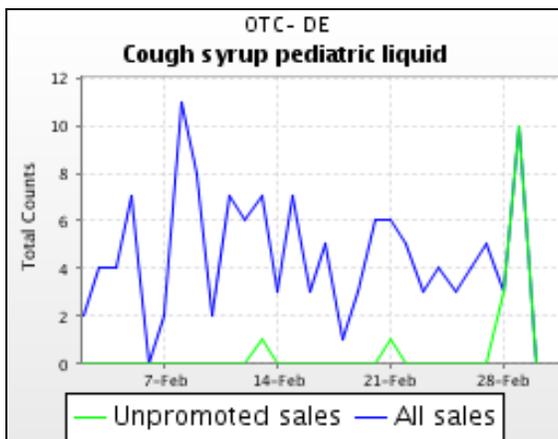
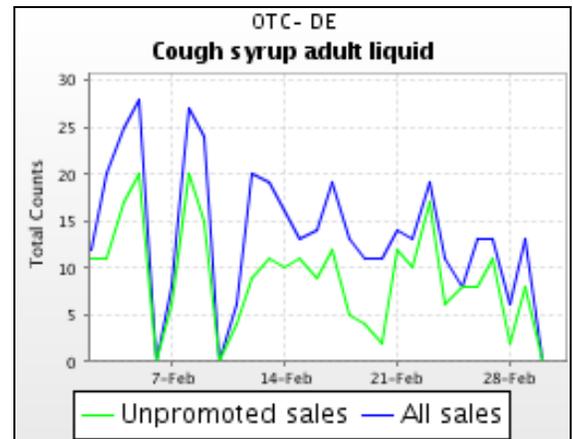
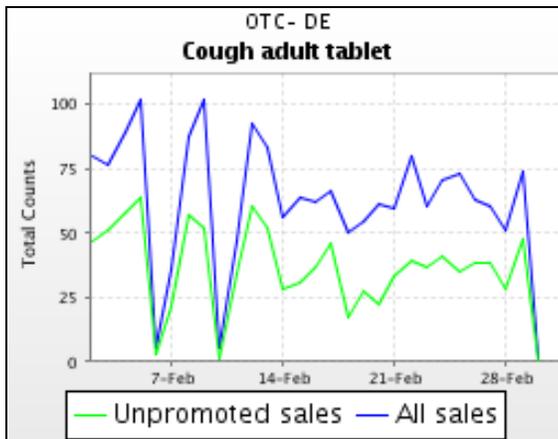
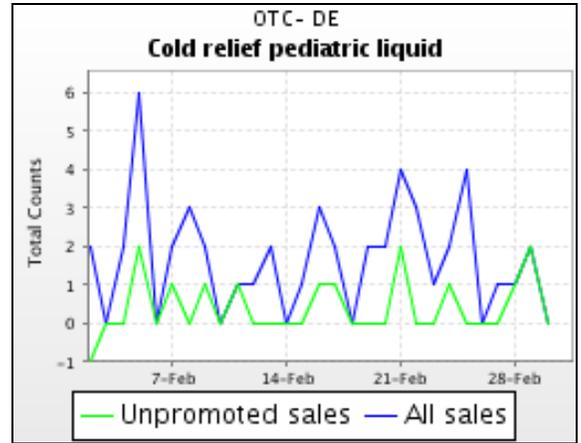
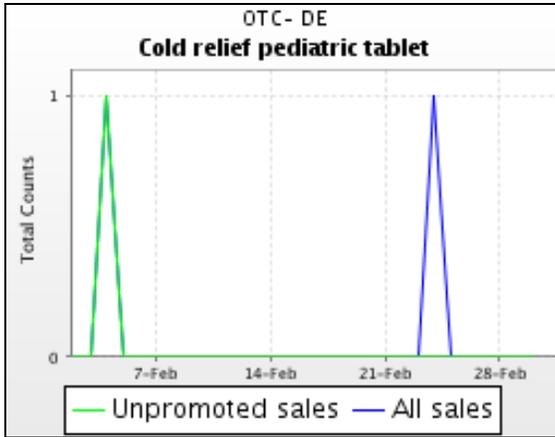
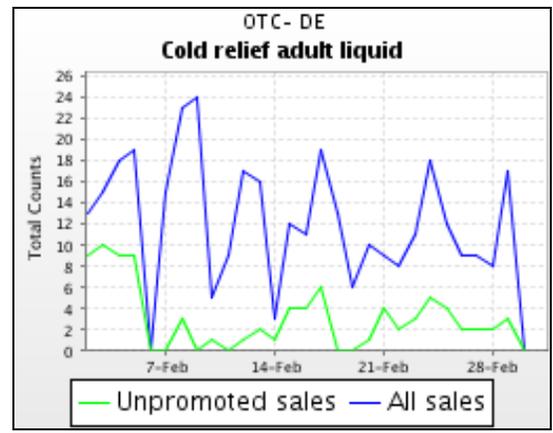
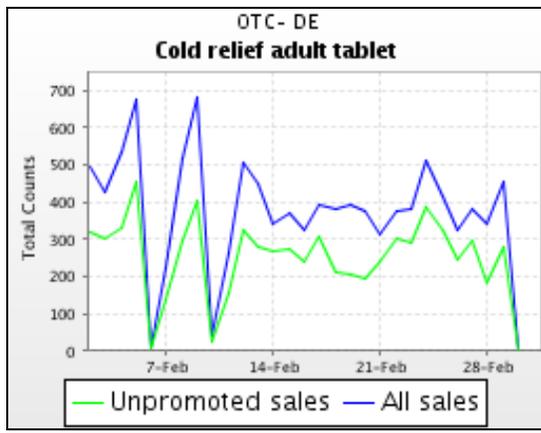
| Season    |               |                                |              |          |             |
|-----------|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------|-------------|
| 2009-2010 |               |                                |              |          |             |
| Week No   | End Week Date | Number of Facilities reporting | Antiviral Rx | Total Rx | % Antiviral |
| 40        | 10/10/2009    | 123                            | 762          | 16,925   | 4.502       |
| 41        | 10/17/2009    | 123                            | 1,183        | 17,793   | 6.649       |
| 42        | 10/24/2009    | 123                            | 2,652        | 20,883   | 12.699      |
| 43        | 10/31/2009    | 123                            | 2,352        | 19,910   | 11.813      |
| 44        | 11/7/2009     | 122                            | 1,380        | 17,879   | 7.719       |
| 45        | 11/14/2009    | 120                            | 830          | 16,544   | 5.017       |

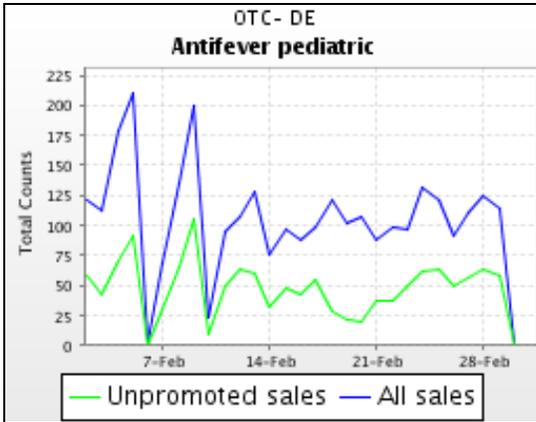
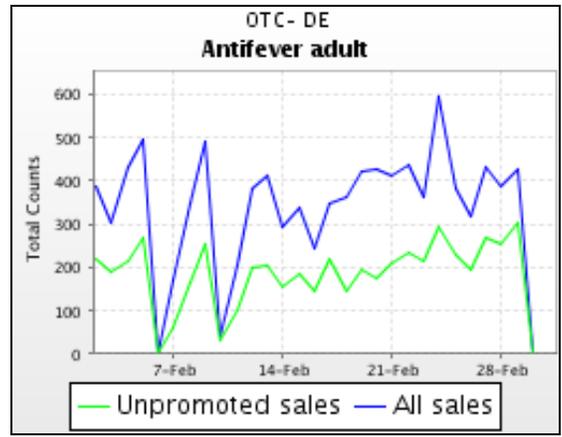
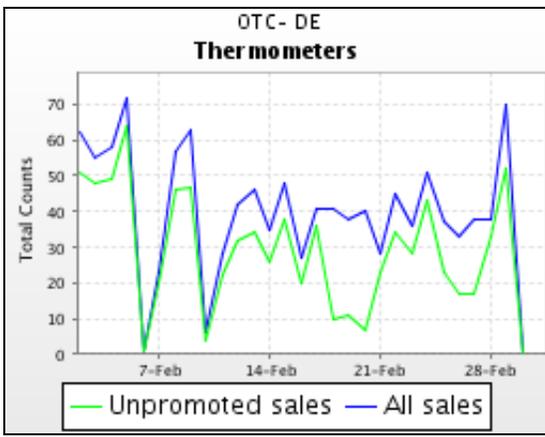
| Season    |               |                                |              |          |             |
|-----------|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------|-------------|
| 2009-2010 |               |                                |              |          |             |
| Week No   | End Week Date | Number of Facilities reporting | Antiviral Rx | Total Rx | % Antiviral |
| 46        | 11/21/2009    | 120                            | 520          | 15,981   | 3.254       |
| 47        | 11/28/2009    | 120                            | 221          | 12,667   | 1.745       |
| 48        | 12/05/2009    | 120                            | 241          | 16,933   | 1.423       |
| 49        | 12/12/2009    | 120                            | 186          | 16,848   | 1.104       |
| 50        | 12/19/2009    | 120                            | 136          | 17,281   | 0.787       |
| 51        | 12/26/2009    | 120                            | 110          | 13,843   | 0.795       |
| 52        | 01/02/2010    | 119                            | 107          | 14,883   | 0.719       |
| 01        | 01/09/2010    | 120                            | 132          | 18,027   | 0.732       |
| 02        | 01/16/2010    | 120                            | 97           | 15,762   | 0.615       |
| 03        | 01/23/2010    | 120                            | 73           | 15,099   | 0.483       |
| 04        | 01/30/2010    | 120                            | 95           | 15,208   | 0.625       |
| 05        | 02/06/2010    | 120                            | 82           | 15,046   | 0.545       |
| 06        | 02/13/2010    | 120                            | 45           | 11,111   | 0.405       |

Data Source: CDC BioSense Program: Influenza Module

NOTE: Information displayed reflects previous week's data.







**Data Source:** National Retail Data Monitor (NRDM)

**\*NOTE:** Data is preliminary and is subject to change as the number of reporting facilities varies from week to week.

The Division of Public Health is committed to serving you better. If you have not found the answers to your questions, please visit [flu.delaware.gov](http://flu.delaware.gov) or call (302) 744- 4704.